

$$1) \frac{a^2 - ab}{ab - b^2};$$

$$3) \frac{6a^2 - 9ab}{8a^2b - 12ab^2};$$

$$5) \frac{24a^2b - 36ab^2}{18a^2 - 12ab};$$

$$2) \frac{3a^2 + 3ab}{6ab + 6b^2};$$

$$4) \frac{15a^2 - 10ab}{3ab - 2b^2};$$

$$6) \frac{12a^2b + 4ab^2}{24a^3b^2 + 8a^2b^3}.$$

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$$1) \frac{a^2 - ab}{ab - b^2} = \frac{a(a - b)}{b(a - b)} = \frac{a}{b};$$

$$2) \frac{3a^2 + 3ab}{6ab + 6b^2} = \frac{3a(a + b)}{6b(a + b)} = \frac{a}{2b};$$

$$3) \frac{6a^2 - 9ab}{8a^2b - 12ab^2} = \frac{3a(2a - 3b)}{4ab(2a - 3b)} = \frac{3}{4b};$$

$$4) \frac{15a^2 - 10ab}{3ab - 2b^2} = \frac{5a(3a - 2b)}{b(3a - 2b)} = \frac{5a}{b};$$

$$5) \frac{24a^2b - 36ab^2}{18a^2 - 12ab} = \frac{12ab(2a - 3b)}{6a(3a - 2b)} = \frac{2b(2a - 3b)}{3a - 2b};$$

$$6) \frac{12a^2b + 4ab^2}{24a^3b^2 + 8a^2b^3} = \frac{4ab(3a + b)}{8a^2b^2(3a + b)} = \frac{1}{2ab}.$$

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$$1) \frac{2a^2b - 2ab^2}{4a^2b - 4ab^2};$$

$$3) \frac{a^4b^2 - 2a^3b^3}{2a^3b^2 + a^2b^3};$$

$$5) \frac{2a^3b - 2ab^2}{4a^2b - 4a^4};$$

$$2) \frac{a^3 + a^2b}{ab^2 + b^3};$$

$$4) \frac{3a^3b - 3a^2b^2}{3ab^3 - 3a^2b^2};$$

$$6) \frac{2a^2b^2c^2 - ac^3}{bc^2 - 2ab^3c}.$$

$$1) \frac{2a^2b - 2ab^2}{4a^2b - 4ab^2} = \frac{2ab(a - b)}{4ab(a - b)} = \frac{1}{2};$$

$$2) \frac{a^3 + a^2b}{ab^2 + b^3} = \frac{a^2(a + b)}{b^2(a + b)} = \frac{a^2}{b^2};$$

$$3) \frac{a^4b^2 - 2a^3b^3}{2a^3b^2 + a^2b^3} = \frac{a^3b^2(a - 2b)}{a^2b^2(2a + b)} = \frac{a(a - 2b)}{2a + b};$$

$$4) \frac{3a^3b - 3a^2b^2}{3ab^3 - 3a^2b^2} = \frac{3a^2b(a - b)}{3ab^2(b - a)} = \frac{3a^2b(a - b)}{-3ab^2(a - b)} = -\frac{a}{b};$$

$$5) \frac{2a^3b - 2ab^2}{4a^2b - 4a^4} = \frac{2ab(a^2 - b)}{4a^2(b - a^2)} = \frac{2ab(a^2 - b)}{-4a^2(a^2 - b)} = -\frac{b}{2a};$$

$$6) \frac{2a^2b^2c^2 - ac^3}{bc^2 - 2ab^3c} = \frac{ac^2(2ab^2 - c)}{bc(c - 2ab^2)} = \frac{ac^2(2ab^2 - c)}{-bc(2ab^2 - c)} = -\frac{ac}{b}.$$

$$1) \frac{2a-2}{2a-6} - \frac{a+3}{3a-9};$$

$$2) \frac{3a^2}{6a+4} - \frac{2}{9a+6};$$

$$3) \frac{b}{2a^2-ab} - \frac{4a}{2ab-b^2};$$

$$4) \frac{4b}{3a^2+2ab} - \frac{9a}{3ab+2b^2};$$

$$5) \frac{a-25}{5a-25} + \frac{3a+5}{a^2-5a};$$

$$6) \frac{1-6a}{4a^2-6a} + \frac{8}{6a-9}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
1) \frac{2a-2}{2a-6} - \frac{a+3}{3a-9} &= \frac{2(a-1)}{2(a-3)} - \frac{a+3}{3(a-3)} = \frac{a-1}{a-3} - \frac{a+3}{3(a-3)} = \frac{3a-3-a-3}{3(a-3)} = \frac{2a-6}{3(a-3)} = \frac{2(a-3)}{3(a-3)} = \\
&= \frac{2}{3}; \\
2) \frac{3a^2}{6a+4} - \frac{2}{9a+6} &= \frac{3a^2}{2(3a+2)} - \frac{2}{3(3a+2)} = \frac{9a^2-4}{6(3a+2)} = \frac{(3a-2)(3a+2)}{6(3a+2)} = \\
&= \frac{3a-2}{6}; \\
3) \frac{b}{2a^2-ab} - \frac{4a}{2ab-b^2} &= \frac{b}{a(2a-b)} - \frac{4a}{b(2a-b)} = \frac{b^2-4a^2}{ab(2a-b)} = \\
&= \frac{(b-2a)(b+2a)}{ab(2a-b)} - \frac{(2a-b)(b+2a)}{ab(2a-b)} = -\frac{2a+b}{ab}; \\
4) \frac{4b}{3a^2+2ab} - \frac{9a}{3ab+2b^2} &= \frac{4b}{a(3a+2b)} - \frac{9a}{b(3a+2b)} = \\
&= \frac{4b^2-9a^2}{ab(3a+2b)} = \frac{(2b-3a)(2b+3a)}{ab(3a+2b)} = \frac{2b-3a}{ab}; \\
5) \frac{a-25}{5a-25} + \frac{3a+5}{a^2-5a} &= \frac{a-25}{5(a-5)} + \frac{3a+5}{a(a-5)} = \\
&= \frac{a(a-25)+5(3a+5)}{ab(3a+2b)} = \frac{a^2-25a+15a+25}{ab(3a+2b)} = \frac{a^2-10a+25}{ab(3a+2b)} = \frac{(a-5)^2}{5a(a-5)} = \frac{a-5}{5a}; \\
6) \frac{1-6a}{4a^2-6a} + \frac{8}{6a-9} &= \frac{1-6a}{4a^2-6a} + \frac{8}{3(2a-3)} = \\
&= \frac{1-6a}{2a(2a-3)} + \frac{8}{3(2a-3)} = \frac{3-18a+16a}{6a(2a-3)} = \frac{3-2a}{6a(2a-3)} = -\frac{2a-3}{6a(2a-3)} = -\frac{1}{6a}.
\end{aligned}$$


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$$1) \frac{1}{6a-4} + \frac{a-1}{3a^2-2a};$$

$$4) \frac{4-a}{2a-4} - \frac{2}{a^2-2a};$$

$$2) \frac{2}{3a-9} - \frac{a+1}{2a^2-6a};$$

$$5) \frac{a-1}{a^2-4} - \frac{2a-3}{2a^2-4a};$$

$$3) \frac{a-1}{a^2-2a} - \frac{a}{a^2-4};$$

$$6) \frac{a+b}{a^2b-ab^2} - \frac{a-b}{a^2b+ab^2}.$$

$$\therefore 4-a \quad 2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{1)} \frac{1}{6a-4} + \frac{a-1}{3a^2-2a} = \frac{1}{2(3a-2)} + \frac{a-1}{a(3a-2)} = \frac{a+2a-2}{2a(3a-2)} = \frac{3a-2}{2a(3a-2)} = \frac{1}{2a}; \quad \text{2)} \frac{2}{3a-9} - \frac{a+1}{2a^2-6a} = \\
& \frac{2}{3(a-3)} - \frac{a+1}{2a(a-3)} = \frac{4a-3a-3}{6a(a-3)} = \frac{a-3}{6a(a-3)} = \frac{1}{6a}; \quad \text{3)} \frac{a-1}{a^2-2a} - \frac{a}{a^2-4} = \frac{a-1}{a(a-2)} - \frac{a}{(a-2)(a+2)} = \\
& \frac{(a-1)(a+2)-a^2}{a(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{a^2+2a-a-2-a^2}{a(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{a-2}{a(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{1}{a(a+2)}; \quad \text{4)} \frac{4-a}{2a-4} - \frac{2}{a^2-2a} = \\
& \frac{4-a}{2(a-2)} - \frac{2}{a(a-2)} = \frac{4a-a^2-4}{2a(a-2)} = -\frac{a^2-4a+4}{2a(a-2)} = -\frac{(a-2)^2}{2a(a-2)} = -\frac{a-2}{2a}; \quad \text{5)} \frac{a-1}{a^2-4} - \frac{2a-3}{2a^2-4a} = \\
& \frac{(a-1)}{2a(a-2)} - \frac{2a-3}{2a(a-2)} = \frac{2a^2-2a-(2a-3)(a+2)}{2a(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{2a^2-2a-2a^2-4a+3a+6}{2a(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{-3a+6}{2a(a-2)(a+2)} = \\
& \frac{-3(a-2)}{2a(a-2)(a+2)} = -\frac{3}{2a(a+2)}; \quad \text{6)} \frac{a+b}{a^2b-ab^2} - \frac{a-b}{a^2b+ab^2} = \frac{a+b}{ab(a-b)} - \frac{a-b}{ab(a+b)} = \frac{(a+b)^2-(a-b)^2}{ab(a-b)(a+b)} = \\
& \frac{a^2+2ab+b^2-a^2+2ab-b^2}{ab(a-b)(a+b)} = \frac{4ab}{ab(a-b)(a+b)} = \frac{4}{a^2-b^2}.
\end{aligned}$$


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$$1) \frac{(5-a)^2}{6ab-b^2} \cdot \frac{b-6a}{5a^2-25a};$$

$$2) \frac{(a-2)^2}{a^2-5a} \cdot \frac{2a-10}{4-a^2};$$

$$3) \frac{a^2-9a}{a^2-6a+9} \cdot \frac{a^2-9}{9-a};$$

$$10) \left( \frac{4x^2-1}{x^2-16} \cdot \frac{x^2+4x}{(1-2x)^2} \right) : \frac{8x^2+4x}{8x^3-1}.$$

$$4) \frac{a-1}{8a-2a^3} \cdot \frac{4a-2a^2}{1-a};$$

$$5) \frac{(2x-3)^2}{3x+1} : \frac{9-4x^2}{6x^2+2x};$$

$$6) \frac{(5-x)^2}{6xy-y^2} : \frac{5x-25}{y-6x};$$

$$7) \frac{a^3-4a}{4-4a+a^2} : \frac{a^4+8a}{a^3-8};$$

$$8) \frac{1-4x^2}{x^2-4x} : \frac{(2x-1)^2}{x^2-16};$$

$$9) \left( \frac{2a^2-2}{a^2+ab} : \frac{1-a}{a+b} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{a^3+1};$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{1) } \frac{(5-a)^2}{6ab-b^2} \cdot \frac{b-6a}{5a^2-25a} = \frac{(5-a)^2}{b(6a-b)} \cdot \frac{b-6a}{5a(a-5)} = \frac{(5-a)^2}{b(6a-b)} \cdot \frac{-(6a-b)}{-5a(5-a)} = \frac{5-a}{5ab}; \quad \text{2) } \frac{(a-2)^2}{a^2-5a} \cdot \frac{2a-10}{4-a^2} = \\
& \frac{(a-2)^2}{a(a-5)} \cdot \frac{2(a-5)}{(2-a)(2+a)} = \frac{(a-2)^2}{a(a-5)} \cdot \frac{2(a-5)}{-(a-2)(a+2)} = \frac{-2(a-2)}{a(a+2)} = \frac{2(2-a)}{a(a+2)}; \quad \text{3) } \frac{a^2-9a}{a^2-6a+9} \cdot \frac{a^2-9}{9-a} = \\
& \frac{a(a-9)}{(a-3)^2} \cdot \frac{(a-3)(a+3)}{-(a-9)} = \frac{a(a+3)}{3-a}; \quad \text{4) } \frac{a-1}{8a-2a^3} \cdot \frac{4a-2a^2}{1-a} = \frac{a-1}{2a(4-a^2)} \cdot \frac{2a(2-a)}{1-a} = \frac{a-1}{2a(2-a)(2+a)}. \\
& \frac{2a(2-a)}{-(a-1)} = -\frac{1}{a+2}; \quad \text{5) } \frac{(2x-3)^2}{3x+1} : \frac{9-4x^2}{6x^2+2x} = \frac{(2x-3)^2}{3x+1} \cdot \frac{6x^2+2x}{9-4x^2} = \frac{(2x-3)^2}{3x+1} \cdot \frac{2x(3x+1)}{(3-2x)(3+2x)} = \\
& \frac{(2x-3)^2}{1} \cdot \frac{2x}{-(2x-3)(3+2x)} = \frac{2x(3-2x)}{2x+3}; \quad \text{6) } \frac{(5-x)^2}{6xy-y^2} : \frac{5x-25}{y-6x} = \frac{(5-x)^2}{y(6x-y)} \cdot \frac{-(6x-y)}{-5(5-x)} = \\
& \frac{5-x}{5y}; \quad \text{7) } \frac{a^3-4a}{4-4a+a^2} : \frac{a^4+8a}{a^3-8} = \frac{a(a^2-4)}{(a-2)^2} \cdot \frac{(a-2)(a^2+2a+4)}{a(a^3+8)} = \frac{a(a-2)(a+2)}{(a-2)^2} \cdot \frac{(a-2)(a^2+2a+4)}{a(a+2)(a^2-2a+4)} = \\
& \frac{a^2+2a+4}{a^2-2a+4}; \quad \text{8) } \frac{1-4x^2}{x^2-4x} : \frac{(2x-1)^2}{x^2-16} = \frac{(1-2x)(1+2x)}{x(x-4)} \cdot \frac{(x-4)(x+4)}{(2x-1)^2} = \frac{-(2x-1)(1+2x)}{x(x-4)} \cdot \frac{(x-4)(x+4)}{(2x-1)^2} = \\
& \frac{(2x+1)(x+4)}{x(1-2x)};
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{1) } \left(a - \frac{a^2+4}{4}\right) \cdot \frac{8}{4-a^2}; \quad \text{4) } \left(\frac{2}{a} - \frac{a+4}{a-2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2}{a^3-8}; \\
& \text{2) } \left(\frac{1}{a} - \frac{a+2}{2a+1}\right) \cdot \frac{a-4a^3}{a^2-1}; \quad \text{5) } \left(2a - \frac{10a-9}{2a-1}\right) \cdot \frac{1-2a}{9-4a^2}; \\
& \text{3) } \left(\frac{2}{3a} - \frac{a}{2a^2-2}\right) \cdot \frac{3a-3a^2}{2a+4}; \quad \text{6) } \left(1 - \frac{a-3}{2a+2}\right) \cdot \frac{a+1}{a^2+5a}; \quad \text{7) } \left(1 - \frac{3x}{x+1}\right) \cdot \frac{x^2-1}{1-4x^2};
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{1)} \left( a - \frac{a^2+4}{4} \right) \cdot \frac{8}{4-a^2} = \frac{4a-a^2-4}{4} \cdot \frac{8}{(2-a)(2+a)} = \frac{-(a-2)^2}{4} \cdot \frac{8}{(2-a)(2+a)} = -(a-2)^2 \cdot \frac{2}{-(a-2)(2+a)} = \\
& \frac{2(a-2)}{a+2}; \quad \text{2)} \left( \frac{1}{a} - \frac{a+2}{2a+1} \right) \cdot \frac{a-4a^3}{a^2-1} = \frac{2a+1-a^2-2a}{a(2a+1)} \cdot \frac{a(1-4a^2)}{(a-1)(a+1)} = \frac{1-a^2}{a(2a+1)} \cdot \frac{a(1-2a)(1+2a)}{(a-1)(a+1)} = \\
& 1-a \cdot \frac{(1-2a)}{a-1} = -(a-1) \cdot \frac{1-2a}{a-1} = 2a-1; \quad \text{3)} \left( \frac{2}{3a} - \frac{a}{2a^2-2} \right) \cdot \frac{3a-3a^2}{2a+4} = \left( \frac{2}{3a} - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{a}{2(a^2-1)} \right) \cdot \frac{-3a(a-1)}{2(a+2)} = \frac{4a^2-4-3a^2}{6a(a-1)(a+1)} \cdot \frac{-3a(a-1)}{2(a+2)} = \frac{a^2-4}{2(a+1)} \cdot \frac{-1}{4(a+2)} = \frac{(a-2)(a+2)}{(a+1)} \cdot \frac{-1}{4(a+2)} = \\
& \frac{2-a}{4(a+1)}; \quad \text{4)} \left( \frac{2}{a} - \frac{a+4}{a-2} \right) \cdot \frac{a^2}{a^3-8} - \frac{a}{(a-2)^2} = \frac{2a-4-a^2-4a}{a(a-2)} \cdot \frac{a^2}{(a-2)(a^2+2a+4)} = \frac{-a^2-2a-4}{a-2}. \\
& \frac{a}{(a-2)(a^2+2a+4)} = \frac{-(a^2+2a+4)}{(a-2)} \cdot \frac{a}{(a-2)(a^2+2a+4)} = -\frac{a}{(a-2)^2}; \quad \text{5)} \left( 2a - \frac{10a-9}{2a-1} \right) \cdot \frac{1-2a}{9-4a^2} = \\
& \frac{4a^2-2a-10a+9}{4a^2-2a-10a+9} \cdot \frac{1-2a}{4a^2-12a+9} = \frac{-(2a-1)}{(2a-3)^2} = \frac{2a-3}{2a+3}; \quad \text{6)} \left( 1 - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{2a-1}{2a+2} \right) \cdot \frac{a+1}{a^2+5a} = \frac{(3-2a)(3+2a)}{2a+2} \cdot \frac{a+1}{a(a+5)} = \frac{a+5}{2a+2} \cdot \frac{a+1}{a(a+5)} = \frac{a+1}{a(2a+2)} = \frac{a+1}{2a(a+1)} = \frac{1}{2a}; \quad \text{7)} \left( 1 - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{3x}{x+1} \right) \cdot \frac{x^2-1}{1-4x^2} = \frac{x+1-3x}{x+1} \cdot \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(1-2x)(1+2x)} = 1-2x \cdot \frac{x-1}{(1-2x)(1+2x)} = \frac{x-1}{2x+1}; \quad \boxed{\phantom{0000000000000000}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\phantom{0000000000000000}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{9)} \left( \frac{2a^2-2}{a^2+ab} : \frac{1-a}{a+b} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{a^3+1} = \\
& \left( \frac{2(a^2-1)}{a(a+b)} \cdot \frac{a+b}{-(a-1)} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{(a+1)(a^2-a+1)} = \left( \frac{2(a+1)(a-1)}{a(a+b)} \cdot \frac{a+b}{-(a-1)} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{(a+1)(a^2-a+1)} = \frac{-2(a+1)}{a}. \\
& \frac{1}{(a+1)(a^2-a+1)} = \frac{-2}{a(a^2-a+1)}; \quad \text{10)} \left( \frac{4x^2-1}{x^2-16} \cdot \frac{x^2+4x}{(1-2x)^2} \right) : \frac{8x^2+4x}{8x^3-1} \frac{4x^2+2x+1}{4(x-4)} = \left( \frac{(2x-1)(2x+1)}{(x-4)(x+4)} \right). \\
& \frac{x(x+4)}{(1-2x)^2} \cdot \frac{8x^3-1}{8x^2+4x} = \left( \frac{-(1-2x)(2x+1)}{(x-4)(x+4)} \cdot \frac{x}{(1-2x)^2} \right) \cdot \frac{(2x-1)(4x^2+2x+1)}{4x(2x+1)} = \frac{-x(2x+1)}{(x-4)(1-2x)} \cdot \frac{(2x-1)(4x^2+2x+1)}{4x(2x+1)} = \\
& \frac{(1-2x)(4x^2+2x+1)}{4(x-4)(1-2x)} = \frac{4x^2+2x+1}{4(x-4)}.
\end{aligned}$$